Sense and Sensibility

Jane Austen

Retold by Laura O'Loughlin

Level B1.1



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Preview Questions

- 1. What do you know about the author of Sense and Sensibility?
- 2. What is the meaning of the title "The Dashwoods"?
- 3. What do you think will be the main subject of this story?

The Dashwood family had lived in Sussex for a long time. They had a large house with gardens and were well thought of by those who knew them. An old man owned the house and, when his sister died, he invited his nephew, Mr. Henry Dashwood, and his family to move in with him. He loved them all very much, and they were kind to him. Mr. Henry Dashwood had one son from his first marriage and three daughters from his second. His son was very rich because his mother gave him a lot of money, but his daughters were not.

When the old man died, he left the beautiful house and gardens to Mr. Dashwood's son and his son's son, a child of four years. This left Mr. Dashwood with no way of caring for his daughters who had been so kind to the old man for many years.

He was so worried that he became sick and died one year after his uncle died, leaving only ten thousand pounds to his wife and daughters. Before he died, he told his son to take care of his **mother-in-law** and his sisters.

²⁰ Mr. John Dashwood gave his **promise** to his father and decided to give them one thousand pounds each every year. However, he was a selfish man, and his wife was even more selfish than he was. As soon as the funeral was over, John Dashwood's wife arrived at the house with her child. It was true that the house now belonged to her, but she wanted her mother-in-law to move out. It was not a nice thing to do. Mrs. Dashwood was the most upset, having just lost her husband, and hated her daughter-in-law for her actions.

Elinor, Mrs. Dashwood's eldest daughter, always gave good advice to her mother, even though she was only nineteen. She was a lovely girl with strong feelings, and she knew how to control them. It was a knowledge that her mother and one of her sisters had not learned. Marianne was very similar to her mother. She was **sensible** and clever but could not control her emotions well. Elinor was always worried by the excess of her sister's sensibility. Margaret, the third sister, was a nice girl, but at thirteen she was still a child compared with her sisters.

Mrs. John Dashwood soon moved into Norland and made her mother and sisters-in-law feel like visitors in their own home. She thought that the money her husband had planned to give to his sisters was far too much. It would mean that their little boy would become poor! How could he rob his own child by giving money to women who were only his half sisters? One day, she asked him to re-think his decision.

"It was the last thing my father asked of me," replied her husband.

"He was sick. If he had been well, he would not have asked you to take money from your own child."

"Perhaps, then, I could halve the sum. Five hundred pounds is still a lot of money!"

"Oh, yes! What brother on Earth would do so much for his sisters, not even his real sisters! You are a generous man!"

"I wouldn't do anything mean," he replied. "It will still be a very comfortable life for any young woman. I also think it might be good to do something for their mother while she

lives, a gift of some money each year."

His wife paused. "Yes," she said, "we could do that. But then, if Mrs. Dashwood lives for another fifteen years, we will be poor."

"Yes, perhaps you are right, my love. A present of fifty pounds, now and then, will be enough to keep my promise to my father."

"Oh yes, I am sure it will. And I am sure that your father would have asked you for nothing more than that. Really, they will be able to give you something." In this way, Mr. John Dashwood decided that the best way to help his motherin-law and sisters was to do exactly as his clever wife had said.

Mrs. Dashwood stayed at Norland for several months after her husband died, not because she was happy there, but because she noticed a growing friendship between Elinor, her eldest girl, and the brother of Mrs. John Dashwood. Edward Ferrars was the eldest son of a man who had died very rich; but it was enough for Mrs. Dashwood that he appeared to be a good man, that he loved her daughter, and that Elinor loved him. Edward Ferrars was not handsome, but when his natural shyness disappeared, he was a friendly person. His mother and sister wanted him to become an important man with important friends, but they did not know exactly what. But Edward had no **desire** to enter politics or to be a great man and instead liked to be at home. Mrs. Dashwood was sure that Elinor and Edward would soon **marry**.

"In a few months, my dear Marianne," she said to her daughter, "Elinor will probably be married! We will miss her, but she will be happy."

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"Oh! Mamma, what will we do without her?"

NEW-WORDS

Chapter 1

rich *adj.* having a lot of money **mother-in-law** *n*. the mother of one's husband or wife **promise** *n*. assurance that someone will do something **sensible** *adj*. having good sense or judgment **desire** *n*. the feeling of wanting something **marry** *v*. to take another person as a husband or wife **engaged** *adj*. in the state of being promised in marriage **opportunity** *n*. a chance or good position cottage *n*. a small house in the country **relation** *n*. a person connected to you by blood or marriage gentleman *n*. a man from a good

family or social position reply *n*. an answer in writing

Chapter 2

carriage n. a wheeled vehicle pulled by horses
late adj. recently dead
continue v. to go on
village n. a small group of houses in a country area
furniture n. moveable items in a

house such as desk, chairs, tables, etc.

hunt v. to chase and kill wild animals as sport
ball n. a large, formal party
lover v. a person who is in love with another
blush v. to turn red from embarrassment
fortnight n. two weeks

Chapter 3

wish v. to hope, desire or dream
ancient adj. very old
gun n. a weapon out of which
bullets are shot
assistance n. help; aid
forget v. to not remember
something or someone
opinion n. a personal view or
attitude
brother-in-law n. the brother of
one's husband or wife

Chapter 4

alarmed *adj.* scared; frightened **amazed** *adj.* greatly surprised **guilty** *adj.* having been found to have done something wrong, such as committing a crime **horseback** *n.* the back of a horse (on horseback, on a horse)

Chapter 5

reserved *adj.* tending to avoid becoming close with others in a social situation **impossible** *adj.* unable to be **church** *n.* the whole of the Christian religion **sour** *adj.* unpleasant or unfriendly **trick** *v.* to fool; to misguide

Chapter 6

violently *adv.* forcefully; strongly **situation** *n*. a state or condition

Chapter 7

unpleasantness *n*. the state of not being enjoyable
apartment *n*. one or more rooms joined to each other
embarrassed *adj*. feeling shameful, doubtful, or self-conscious
parcel *n*. a packed or wrapped small object
fashionable *adj*. stylish and knowledgeable of or wearing the latest fashions

Chapter 8 housemaid *n*. a female servant pregnant *adj*. expecting a baby

Chapter 9

toothpick *n*. a small, pointed bit of wood for removing food from between the teeth

neighbour *n*. someone who lives in a house next to or near yours **height** *n*. a measurement of how tall someone or something is

Chapter 10

whisper *v*. to speak softly using the breath and lips, rather than voice

bishop *n*. a person who supervises a number of local churches **misunderstanding** *n*. a confusion **prayer** *n*. a way of worship

Chapter 11

infection *n*. passing on or having germs of disease **emergency** *n*. a sudden occurrence

Chapter 12 burn *v*. to set on fire



Sense and Sensibility Cast Maid Sir John Lady Middleton Mrs. Jennings Marianne

Elinor Colonel Brandon Willoughby Male servant Margaret

All are seated around a beautifully set breakfast table, having just finished eating. There is excited chatter as the group considers the fun excursion planned to Whitwell. A maid enters with the letters. Colonel Brandon receives his letter, looks at it, changes colour, and immediately leaves the room.

Sir John:	What is the matter with Brandon?
Lady Middleton:	I hope he has had no bad news. It must be some-
	thing extraordinary that could make Colonel
	Brandon leave my breakfast table so suddenly.
Mrs. Jennings:	Oh, yes, it is very strange indeed.
Marianne:	(whispering) What kind of news do you think it
	might be, Elinor?
Elinor:	I don't know.

Colonel Brandon re-enters, looking concerned.

Mrs. Jennings: Colonel Brandon: Mrs. Jennings:	No bad news, Colonel, I hope? None at all, ma'am, I thank you. Was it from Avignon? I hope it is not to say that
Colonel Brandon:	your sister is worse. No, ma'am. It came from town and is just a letter of business.
Mrs. Jennings:	But how could a business letter make you look so concerned, Colonel? Come, come, and tell us the truth!
Lady Middleton:	My dear madam, please be careful of what you are saying! I am sure the Colonel has a reason for not telling us.
Mrs. Jennings:	(<i>ignoring her daughter</i>) Perhaps it is to tell you that your cousin Fanny is married?
Colonel Brandon: Mrs. Jennings:	No, indeed, it is not. Well, then, I know who it is from, Colonel. And I hope she is well.

Colonel Brandon:	(looking very uncomfortable) Whom do you
Mrs. Jennings: Colonel Brandon:	mean, ma'am? Oh! You know who I mean. (<i>ignoring Mrs. Jennings and turning to Lady</i> <i>Middleton</i>) I am very sorry, ma'am, to receive this letter today, as it is on urgent business. I must go to town immediately.
Sir John: Colonel Brandon:	To town! Today? I am all the more sorry, as it is necessary for me to be there for you all to enter Whitwell today. I am afraid we must go to Whitwell some other time.
Marianne:	But if you write a note to the housekeeper, Mr. Brandon, would that be enough?
Colonel Brandon: Sir John:	No, I'm afraid not. We must go! We won't delay when we are so near it. You cannot go to town till tomorrow, Brandon that is all.
Colonel Brandon: Mrs. Jennings:	I wish it were that easy! But I must go at once! Perhaps if you could just TELL us what your business is, we could decide whether or not it is so important
Willoughby:	Couldn't you just be six hours late and wait until we return this afternoon?
Colonel Brandon:	(looks at Willoughby angrily) No, I cannot lose ONE hour!
Willoughby:	(<i>in a low voice to Marianne</i>) Some people can't stand to have fun. Brandon is one of them. I'm sure he was afraid of catching a cold and wrote the letter himself as a way of getting out of going.
Marianne: Sir John:	Oh, yes, I'm sure you are right! Well, I know I can't change your mind, Brandon. But I hope you will think better of it! The three Miss Dashwoods have come up from the cottage, and Mr. Willoughby got up two hours before his usual time, just to go to Whitwell.
Colonel Brandon:	I truly am sorry to ruin your morning, but I must
Elinor: Sir John:	go. Oh, what a shame! Well then, when will you come back again? If you are not here by the end of the week, I will go after you!
Mrs. Jennings:	Yes, yes, do, Sir John! And then perhaps you will find out what his business is!
Sir John:	I do not want to do that. It might be something he is ashamed of!

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Chapter 1 The Dashwoods

- I. Put the sentences in order from 1 (first) to 5 (last).
 - Elinor's sister-in-law told Mrs. Dashwood that her brother could not marry Elinor.
 - _____ Mr. Henry Dashwood died.
 - _____ The old man died and left his house to Mr. John Dashwood and his son.
 - _____ Mrs. Dashwood and Marianne discussed Elinor and Edward.
 - _____ Mrs. Dashwood accepted an offer to live at Barton Cottage.
- **I**. Choose the best answer.
 - 1. Why was Mr. Henry Dashwood's son rich while his daughters were not?
 - a. His son married a very wealthy woman.
 - b. Mr. Dashwood gave all of his money to his one and only son.
 - c. His daughters did not work as their brother did.
 - d. His son received money from his mother, Mr. Dashwood's first wife.
 - 2. What promise did Mr. John Dashwood make to his father?
 - a. He promised to take good care of the house.
 - b. He promised to take care of his father's daughters and wife.
 - c. He promised not to sell the house.
 - d. He promised to allow his half-sisters and stepmother to live with him forever.
 - 3. Why did Mrs. Henry Dashwood continue to live with her stepson for so long?
 - a. Because she was happy there
 - b. Because she owned the house they were living in
 - c. Because she had nowhere else to go
 - d. Because her oldest daughter was becoming friends with a man there
 - 4. Why did Mrs. Dashwood decide to leave her stepson's house?
 - a. Because she received an offer to live in another house
 - b. Because the house was too small and crowded
 - c. Because she did not want Elinor to be near Mrs. John Dashwood
 - d. Because she married another man and went to live with him

III. Match the word with the meaning used in the chapter.

1.	promise	•	 a. a person connected to you by blood or marriage
2.	desire	•	• b. a man from a good family or social position
3.	sensible	•	• c. in the state of being promised in marriage
4.	relation	•	• d. an answer in writing
5.	cottage	•	• e. to take another person as a husband or wife
6.	marry	•	• f. having good sense or judgement
7.	gentleman	•	• g. a chance or good position
8.	reply	•	• h. an assurance that someone will do something
9.	opportunity	•	• i. the feeling of wanting something
10.	engaged	•	• j. a small, modest house, usually of one story

IV. Complete the summary by writing the correct phrase in each blank.

• worried about his wife and	• received a letter from a
 convinced him to give 	• was rich because his mother

• had one son with his • never marry a poor woman

Mr. Dashwood 1______ first wife and three daughters with his second wife. His son, John, 2_____ gave him a lot of money. The three daughters were not rich. Mr. Dashwood was 3______ daughters, so before his death he asked his son to take care of them. John's wife 4______ his stepmother and sisters less money than what he had originally decided. His sister Elinor was interested in Edward, John's brother-in-law. John's wife told Mrs. Dashwood that her brother could 5______. This made Mrs. Dashwood angry. When she 6______ relative who offered her a house where they could live, she immediately accepted it.